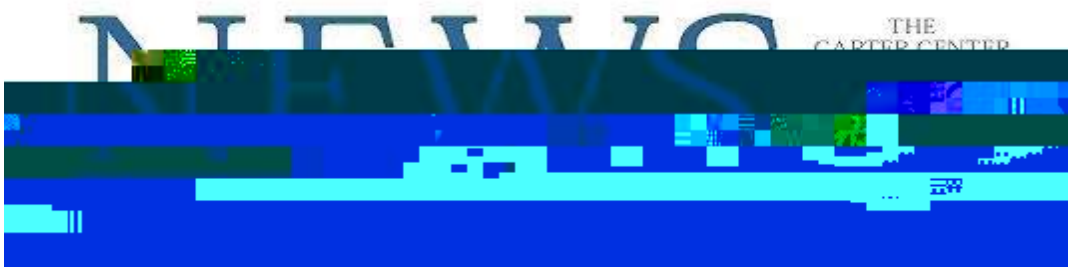

sf6{ ;]6/ M /fhgLlts bnsf o'jf ;dXx?aLr em8kx?df sdL cfPsf]5 t/ jf0l;Pn / Pdfn]-oy kmf];{n]cfly{s k|lKt vf]hg]sfo{hf/L /fv]sf 5g\.

km]bL/L @*, @)!!

tTsfn k|sfzgsf nflu

P6nfG6fdfM 8}af]'f xbfS;, ±! $)$-$@)-%!@$
sf7df8f}hfM :of/f n]e6;f]', ±(&& ! $$$ %)%%÷!$$^

sf7df8f}+= . cfh k|sflzt Ps k|tj]bgsf cg';f/ sf6{ ;]6/sf ko{]fsx?n] /fhgLlts bnsf o'jf ;dXx?aLrsf em8kx?df sdL cfPsf]kfPsf 5g\. tyflk, Pg]skf dfcf]fbL ;Da4 of]ª sDolgi6 lnu - jf0l;Pn_ / s]xL sd dfqfdf g]skf-Pdfn];Da4 oy kmf];{ cfly{s k|lKttk{nlIft /lx/x]sf tyf o'jf ;dXx?sf ultljlwn]w]/}lhNnfsf ;'/Iff jftfj/0fdf gsf/fTds c;/ hf/L /fv]sf 5g\.

æg]kfnsf /fhgLlts bnsf o'jf ;dXn];sf/fTds elDdsf v]Ng];Defjgf 5,Æ sf6{ ;]6/sf k|hftGq sfo{qmd ;x-lgb]zs 8f= 8]j8 kf]$L eGg'

;kgs–zhLsf]>0fL juL{s/0fsf]sg}tYo e]6Pgg\. ;fdlxs cfjf;:ynsf cfGtl/s ;u7g h]:tf eP klg jfOl;Pnsf];fdlxs a;fa;n]:yflgo ;'/lffdf rgf}tL yKg]lrGtf w]/};/sf/L clwsf/L, u}–dfcfjfbL bnLo k|tlglw tyf gful/sx?n]JoQm u/].

;dufdf, hg @)!) kl5 /fhgLlts bnsf o'jf ;dxx?n]cToGt}sd ;fj{hlgs lqmofsnfkx? u/}sf 5g\. Pg}skf-dfcfjfbL_ tyf Pdfn];Da4 o'jf ;dx ;jf{ws ;lqmo k|tLt xG5g\eg]gkfnL sfu|], dw]zL bnx? tyf cGo ;fgf bnsf o'jf ;dxx?n]:yflgo txdf yf]/}dfq ultljlwsf]cfof]hgf u/}sf]bj]vG5 . o'jf ;dx;b:ox? ;fdbflos ;jf tyf ljsf; lgdf{0f sfo{h:tf /rgfTds sfo{df ;mUg /x}sf]atfp5g\ t/ To:tf sfo{x? k|fo|h;f]cb[o / kli6 ug{c;xh 5g\. ko{j]fsx?n]dVotM jfOl;Pn tyf To;eGbf s}kL sd g}skf–Pdfn]oy kmf];{;mUg o'jf ;dxx?sf s}pf}+g/fdf ultljlwsf af/]df klg ;g}sf 5g\. k'j{{ kxf8df ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\lnDa'jfg :jo+j]sx? klg gsf/fTds ultljlwdf dl5Psf kf0P .

of]k|tjbg hg @))(b]lv lgjf{rgkZrft\sf]zflGt tyf ;Hjwfg lgdf{0f k| '

gjkfnsf /fhgLlts bnsf o'jf ;dXx?

ljifo ;l'r

c= kl/ro !

cf= sfo{k4lt @

O= kf]Kt tYox¿sf];f/fª #

O{ o'jf ;dXsf ;b:osf cfjfh %

p= o'jf ;dXsf ultljlwx? (

s= ;fj{hlgs ultljlwsf ;du|txx¿ (

v= ultljlwx¿af/]o'jf ;dXx¿åf/f kbfg ul/Psf ljj/0fx¿ !)

u= o'jf ;dXx¿sf aLrdf tgfjsf >f]tx¿ / c;o ultljlwx¿ !@

3= æef}lts zlQmÆ sf]¿kdf o'jf ;dXx¿ !&

ª= o'jf ;dXx?k|tsf];fj{hlgs wf/0ff !*

pm= jf0l;Pnsf]æcw{}gs sfo{~rfngÆ !(

P= lgisif{tyf ;emfj @^

cg';l'r !Pfj]lJZ742 0 TD0 Tc0 Tw()TjT.0043 0 TD0.0003 Tc-0.0009 Tw(Vo9 k)Tj3.6174 0 Tl877sf2008 Tc0.0022064 TD

c= kl/ro

gkfnsf o'jfn]bzsf]khftfGqs ljsf;sf lgDt P]txfl;s ¿kdf uxg eldsf vn]sf 5g\. tyflk lat]sf jif{¿df ljz]if u/L PsLs[t gkfn sDolgi6 kf6L{-dfcf]fbL_ ;Da4 of] sDolgi6 lnu -jf0l;Pn_ sf];g\ @))^ sf]kg]{;lqmotf kl5 /fhgLlts bnsf o'jf ;dxx¿ lx+fTds ultljlwdf ;+Ug xg]sfo{a9\bf]5 . ;g\@))* sf];+jwfg;ef lgjf{rgsf];do;Dd jf0l;Pn ha/h:tL c;hL, wDsL tyf lx+fTds ultljlwdf ;l/s lyof]. lgjf{rgkZrft\ gkfn sDolgi6 kf6L{– PsLs[t df$;{fbL n]lggjfbL -g]skf Pdfn] åf/f jf0l;Pn ;dxsf]lj?4 oy k|f];{ u7g u/]sf]b]lvG5 . o; cnfjf, jf0l;Pn, g]skf–Pdfn]oy k|f];{tyf cGo bn jf klxrfg ;dxsf o'jf ;dxx¿ bzel/sf lh|nfx¿df /fhgLlts, cflys{ tyf ;'/lff jftfj/0fnf0{ gsf/fTds c;/ k¥ofpg]ultljlwdf ;+Ug /x]sf cf/fk af/Daf/ cfPsf 5g\. :yfgLo txsf]gkfnL /fhgLlt slx|no}k0ff{t| zfGt /x]sf]5g / lglZrt ?kdf o'jfx¿nf0{æef]ts zlQm³ sf]¿kdf kl/rfltnt ul/Psf

o'jf ;dXx¿ cfkmGgf dft[bnn]x:tfIf/ u/]sf zflGt k|qmofsf ;Demf}tfx¿nfO{slt xb;Dd kfngf u5{g\<

k|tj]bgsf]cGTodf /x]sf]cg';l'rdf ljleGg o'jf ;dXsf ;u+7gx¿åf/f lbOPsf];b:otfsf]ljj/0f cgdfg tyf ;fu+7lgs ;/rgfh:tf hfgsf/L ;dflji6 5g\.

sf6{ ;]6/ g]kfnsf ;a}o'jf ;dX ;b:ox¿, g]kfnL clwsf/Lx¿, /fhgLlts bnsf k|tlglw, gful/s ;dfh;b:o, kqsf/ tyf gful/sx¿nfO{o; k|tj]bgsf nflu pbf/tfk'j{s vr{sf];do / phf{sf nflu ulx/f]wGojfb JoQm ug{rfxG5 .

cf= sfo{qmd4lt

o; k|tj]bgdf ;dfj]z ul/Psf tYox¿ sf6{ ;]6/sf]g]kfndf hf/L zflGt k|qmof ko{]lfOf ug{]kpf;sf] cz+sf ¿kdf ;]6/sf ko{]fsx¿n]@))(sf]hgb]v @)!! sf]hgj/L ;Dd ;+sng u/]sf tYox¿df cfwfl/t 5g\. o; cnfjf, ;g\@)!) sf];]6]a/b]v l8;]a/;Dd ;]6/n]bz{sf #) lhNnfsf /fhgLlts bn;Da4 o'jf ;dXx¿sf]lj:tl/t hfgsf/L ;+sng ug{ko{]fsx¿ v6fof].[6] hgj/L @)!! df sf6{ ;]6/sf ko{]fsx¿n]Pg]5kf-dfcf]lfbL_ :yfoL ;ldltsf]@) l8;]a/ @)!) sf]æjfOl;Pnnf{O{Aof/]5dQmÆ ug{]lg0f{oaf/]jfOl;Pnsf]1fg / k|tsfof aemGgsf nflu tL dWo]sx]L lhNnfsf]kgM e|d0f u/].[7]

of] k|tj]bgsf nflu sf6{ ;]6/sf ko{]fsx¿n]o'jf ;dXsf ljleGg ;b:ox¿;+u u/L !)) j6f cGtjf{tf{¿ u/]. cGtjf{tf{ul/Psf clwsf/ JolQm lhNnf, lfq jf uf=lj=;= txdf lhDd]f/L;lxtsf]kbdf /x]sf lyP . ko{]fsn]w]};/sf/L clwsf/L, /fhgLlts bnsf k|tlglw, gful/s ;dfhsf k|tlglw, kqsf/ tyf gful/s;+u ;d]t cGtjf{tf{u/]. x/]s cGtjf{tf{df ko{]fsx¿n]o'jf ;dXsf];b:otf, ;fu+7lgs ;+

sfo{stf{ tyf ;j{ fwf/0fdf oy kmf]{sf] cjl:yltaf/]:ki6 hfgsf/L gePsf]/ w]/}lhNnfdf pgLx¿n]oy kmf]{sf ultljlwx¿af/]s"/f u/]sf] sf6{ ;]6/sf ko{]fsx¿n]af/Daf/ kfP .8 ;fdfGotM, cGtjf{tf{ul/Psf JolQmx¿n]o'jf ;3g kfnnfO{/rgfTdstfsf]h; / oy kmf]{nfO{gsf/fTds ultljlwsf]cjh; lbP . of] k|tjbgel/ o;}yfnsf]b[6fGt kfOG5 lsgls sg ultljlwsf lhDd]jf/ sg ;u7g xg\ eGg]lgSofp ug{ sf6{ ;]6/sf ko{]fsx¿nfO{;w}+;Dej ePg .

0= kf|t tYox¿sf];f/fz

s= o'jf ;dfg

dfqf 36}sf]:jLsf/ u/]. o'jf ;dYx¿sf ultljlwdf sdL cfpg'sf]dVo sf/0fx¿ lyP! dft[bnsf]s}bl|o txaf6 sg}lgb|Zg gcfpg' / @_ /fli6«o txsf]/fhgLlts ult/fv .

:yfgLo txdf jf0l;Pn ;jf{ws 7'nf] / ;lqmo /fhgLlts o'jf ;dY kbLt x'G5 . To;}u/L Pdfn]o'jf ;3+ g]kfn bf];f] 7'nf] / ;lqmo o'jf ;dY b]lv'G5 . g]kfnL sfu+]; t?0f bnsf]pkl:ylt ;a}lhNnfdf eP klg k|fo\h;f]lgliqmo 5 . dwzL /fhgLlts bnx¿n]klg o'jf ;dY u7g u/]sf 5g\t/ ltgsf ultljlw ;Ldt 5g\. s}kL ;fgf bn tyf klxrfgdf cfwfl/t ;dYn]klg o'jf ;dYx¿ u7g u/]sf 5g\. tLdWo]k'jf{rnsf] kxf8L lf|qcjl:yt ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\lnDa'jfg :jo+]js clxn]Dd ;jf{ws ;lqmo /x]sf]5 .

o'jf ;dYsf ;b:ox¿ ;b:otf cleofg, bnsf sfo{qmdx¿df ;xof]u, ljsf; sfo{ ;fdbflos ;]jf tyf ;fj{hlgs ;'/lffnufotsf ultljlwx? u/]sf]pNn]v u5g\. sf6{ ;]6/n]tLdWo]s}kLnfO{dfq kli6 ug{;Sof]. k|fo\ ;a}o'jf ;dYx¿n];b:otf cleofg tyf dft[bnsf sfo{qmdx¿df ;xof]u ug{]afx]s ;8s lgdf{0f, ;/;kmfO{ c:yfoL :jf:y rf}sL, /Qmbfg cleofg, j[lff/f]k0f, ;/;kmfO{sf nflu hgcleofg / t:s/L, Jofkfl/s 7uL tyf æc;fdflhs tTjÆ x¿sf]

dfcfJfbL_ k|tlglwx¿ jf0l;Pnsf] ;fdlxs a;fjaf;n] cw{jgs sfo{~rfng gxg] t/ of] ældtJooL,
l;4fGt;+

æ;Da4Æ kl/jf/sf]ePsf]klg atfP .[11] sf:sLsf Ps t?0f bn k|tlglwn]ko{j]fsx¿nf0{eg] æd gk]fnL sfuh]sf] ljBfyL{ ;dxdf lyPF. d]f a'jf klg gk]fnL sfuh]df xgxG;Yof] / d aL= kL= sf]

cGtjf{ul/Psf clwsf/ ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\;Da4 lnDa'jfg :jo+]s sfo{stf{¿ ljutdf Pg]skf-dfcf]jfbL_, g]skf–Pdfn] jf g]kfnL sfu+]sf] ;'ú cfa4 lyP / kl5 ælnDa'jfg /fHosf]nflu ;3if{ug{ ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\df k|j]z u/]sf lyP . w]/}n];3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\Pp6}xF g}k|j]z u/]sf lyP / To;kl5 ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\sf]Ps u6;F cfa4 eP . emfkfsf Ps ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb–;~hXfª12 k|tIglwn]eg]¸ æd g]kfnL sfu+]sf];b:o lyPF dfcf]jfbLx¿n]hgo'4 z? u/]kl5 d}n]pgLx¿sf];dyf{g / pgLx¿;F sfd u/]F t/ ;g\@))) df pgLx¿n]cfkm\gf tL clt pRr ljrf/wf/f nfu"ubf{gg\eGg] lgSof]ndf d kuF/ ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\k|j]z u/]F Æ Onfdsf Ps ;3Lo nf]stfGqs /fli6« d~r ;Da4 ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\sf sfo{stf{n] eg]¸ æd Pdfn]oy kmf]{¸sf];b:o lyP F t/ lnDa'jfg :jo+]sdf k|j]z ug{]lg0ff{ u/]+sgls d lnDa'jfg /fHosf]cfGbf]ngdf ;l/s xf]g rfxGyF Æ Onfdsf Ps ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\~;~hXfª k|tIglwn]eg]¸ æd klxn]Pg]skf-dfcf]jfbL_ sfo{stf{lyP F t/ d}n]bn 5f8F sDolgi6 l;4fGtnfO{glhsaf6 kl9;sk|l5 d}n]of]hflto :jtGqtfsf]cjwf/0ff;F gldNbf]ePsf] dx;'; u/]= d lnDa'jfg :jo+]sdf k|j]z u/]F sgls d lnDa'jfg /fHosf]nflu ;3if{ug{ d]/f]k'tfsf] bfloTj ePsf]7fGb5'.Æ

v= tkf0ff]cfkm\gf]bnaf6 s]kf|Kt ug{'xG5 <

jf0l;Pn sfo{stf{¿ ækÖf{sflnsÆ n]tna gkfpg]atfP . t/ pgLx¿n]vfgf / cfjf; kfp5g\. s;}s;}n] cfwf/e"t cfjZostf, ofqf jf ;+f/ vr{¿ k"/f ug{sf nflu bnn] s]xL /sd lbG5 klg eg] . ækcNksflnsx¿Æ n]bnsf sfo{qmdx¿df afx]s ækÖf{sflnsx¿Æ n]kfpg]h:tf cGo ;ljwfx¿ kfpb}gg\. gjnk/f;Lsf Ps jf0l;Pn k|tIglwn]ko{]fsx¿nfO{eg]¸ æd kÖf{sflns sfo{stf{xF d;F sg}JolQmut ;DkIQ 5g\ / bnn]d]/f]x]/ljrf/ u5{. d ufpF hgtfx¿;F hf5' / pgLx¿n]dnfO{vfg / a:g lbG5g\. bnn]klg dnfO{ofqf / ;+f/sf]nflu s]xL /sd lbG5 .Æ s}hfnLsf Ps jf0l;Pn k|tIglwn]bnn]tna glbg]t/ cfwf/e"t cfjZostf k"/f ug{sf nflu æ;Lldt kfs{p vr{ dfq lbg]atfP . æo'4sf]k[7elbd ePsf / 3/ hfg g;Sg]x'gfn] w]/}jf0l;Pn sfo{stf{¿ kÖf{sflns eP/ sfd ug{]/ vfgf¸ cfjf;¸ ofqf tyf ;fdfGo nufsf];ljwf kfpg]u/]sf]pgn]yk]. cGtjf{ul/Psf sfo{stf{¿n]bnaf6 /fhgLlts tflnd kfPsf]klg b]pbtfk'j{s eg]/ s]xLn]zf/Ll/s tflnd k|Kt u/]sf]atfP .

o; ljkl/t o'jf ;3+ g]kfn, t?Of bn / dw]zL bnsf o'jf ;dy' sfo{stf{¿n]bnaf6 cfjf; jf uf]hL vr{ gkfpg]atfP . s]xLn]bnsf sfo{qmd cjlwdf ;Lldt cfly{s

sfo{stf{n]ko{i]fsx¿nfO{eg]æbnn]lnDa'jfg :jo+j]sx¿nfO{tna lbF8g, kmf{sflns eP klg lbF8g, t/ pgLx¿dWo] sx'LnfO{cfjf; tyf vfgf lbG5,Æ . pgn] ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifbn] jfOl;Pnsf] 9fFf cg'z/0f ug{vf]h/x]sf]xg;Sg]tk{;s]t u/].

u= tkfO{sf efjL of]hgf jf cfsf+ff s]5g\<

nueu ;DkmOf{jfOl;Pn sfo{stf{¿n]bnn]oyf]rt dfg]sf]sg}klg kbdf /x]/ bn;'u g};Da4 e}/xg]7'hf] OR5f JoQm u/]. w/}jfOl;Pn ;b:ox¿n]åGåsf]cjlwdf dfcf]fbLsf nflu hLjg pT;u{ug'{sfo{stf{¿nfO{ cfkmgf cfbz{atfP . s}nfnLsf Ps jfOl;Pn k|tlglwn]eg]æd}n]d]/f]hLjg bnsf]nflu af+Fsf]xF/ d af+Ghn];Dd o;}u5{. bn xfdf]nflu hLjg xf]. bn 5f8g]d]/f]sg}of]hgf 5g\ .Æ vf6f^sf Ps jfOl;Pn k|tlglwn]ko{i]fsx¿;dIf eg]æd;F+ /fhgLltafx]s cGo sg};f]r 5g\ . d}n]d]/L >LdtL / kl/jf/nfO{ daf6 w/}cfzf gug{eg]/ elg;s]sf]5' lsgls bn d]/f]k|yldds tf xf]Æ sf:sLsf Ps jfOl;Pn k|tlglwn]jofg u/]æd]/f]hft}sDolgi6 xf]d Ps sDolgi6 hftsf]xF.d d]/f]clGtd Zjf;;Dd sDolgi6 kf6L{df /xg]5'. d gk|fn kl/jt{g gxGhn];Dd ljbf]x hf/L /fVg]5'. d d]/f]b]znfO{ce\m a9L ;dfgtf / cj;/ k|fKt ug{sf nflu kl/jt{g ug{rfxG5'. d s';L{sf]dtna ulbgF/ s';L{jf 7'hf]g]tf aGgk|lt d]/f]sg} dxTjfsf+ff 5g\ .Æ bf]nvfsf Ps jfOl;Pn k|tlglwn]cfkm"hLGbuLel/ /fhgLlts ¿kdf ;lqmo /xg]t/ bnleq cfkmgf]sg}ljz]f dxTjfsf+ff gePsf]atfP\ æd oxfFof]-dfcf]fbL_ sfof{nodf a:5'/ d]/f] jl/kl/sf zxLbx¿sf t:jL/n]dnfO{x]//x]sf]b]/5'. o;n]dnfO{cfGbf]ngdf hl6/xg k|/t u5{.Æ[13]

t?0f bn, Pdfn]-o'jf ;3+ gk|fn tyf dw]zL bnsf o'jf ;dIsf yk}sfo{stf{¿n]eljiodf /fhgLlts k|zfsf] clenfiff /fv]sf 5g\. clwsf/+tM pgLx¿ bn jf ;/sf/sf]dflyNnf]t/sf]kbdf hfg]cfzf /fV5g\. bf]nvfsf Ps Pdfn]-o'jf ;3+ gk|fn k|tlglwn]cfkmgf];DkmOf{hLjg /fhgLltdf latfPsf]/ ;s]Dd rf8f] dflyNnf]:t/df k'g rfx]sf]atfP / eg]æzf/Ll/s ¿kn]of]sfo{;'rf? /fVg c;Dej ePkl5 dfq 5f85'.Æ af6]sf Ps t?0f bnsf k|tlglwn]/fhgLltdf ;+Ugtf oyfjt /fVg]/ $% jif{ku]kl5 gk|fnL sf+]sf]

g;s]klg /fhgLltdf k|ta4 /lx/xg rfx}sf]atfP/ æ/fhgLltdf w/]}al4hLjLx¿ nfu}sf 5}gg\. ;d:of k|ffnL d}5 . k|ffnLnfO{kl/jt{g ug{sf nflu /fhgLlt1 a:g'k5{ t/ tna gcfpg]xhfn]o;nfO{Joj:xfl/s ljsNk agfpg ;lsG5}g .Æ

;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\sf lnDa'jfg :jo+}]sx¿nfO{ pgLx¿sf] JolQmut efjL ofqfgfx¿af/] ;fdfGo clwsfz-n]æeljio eg}sf]lnDa'jfg xf]nf. eGg]bfjL u/]. Onfdsf Ps ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\;~hfxfª k|tlglwn]eg], æOltxf;n]d/]f]k'tfsf o'jfnfO{lnDa'jfg /fHo k|fKt ug{]lhDd]f/L lbPsf]5== d/]f];do k'/f ePkl5 d pbf/tfk'j{s of]lhDd]f/L csf{k'tfnfO{ ;lDkg]5' .Æ em|fkfsf Ps ;3Lo nf}stfl6qs /fli6«o d~r;Da4 ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\k|tlglwn]cfkm\gf]eljio :jt{q lnDa'jfg /fHo ePsf]atfP eg] Onfd cjl:yt csf{;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\;~hfxfª k|tlglwn]o:tf]efjgf k|tWjlgt u/]/ æeljiosf of]hgfx¿n]efjL lnDa'jfg /fHo;+= dfq ;DaGw /fVb5g\.Æ

p= o'jf ;dfXsf ultljlwx¿

o'jf ;dfXsf ultljlwx¿nfO{

Gofgtfsf dVo sf/0fx¿ o;/L pNn]

jgljgfzsf hf]lvdx¿af/] ær]tgf clej[4Æ cleofgx¿ ;+fng u/]sf]5 atfP . t?0f bnn] vf6f^df ufpF]x¿sf nflu cfwf hfF s]bsf] cfof]hgf u/]sf] atfP eg] dwf]zL bnsf o'jf ;dYx¿n] jl[ff/fk0f, ls6gfzs cf]hfwL 5sg] ;/;kmf0 cleofg, :jf:Yo s]bk¿ tyf dwf]zLx¿nf0{/fHosf ;'/lff cu+x¿df ;dfj]z ug]{sfo{nf0{ka4g ug]{cleofgx¿ rnfPsf] atfP . ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\lnDa':jo+]sn] af9L kl8tnf0{;xof]u, ;/;kmf0 sfo{qmd, ljleGg p4f/ sfo

gful/sx¿n] o;nf0{kli6 u/]gg\. ln⁄a'jfg :jo+]sx¿n] lg;fk⁄ lg0f{x¿ ;gfpg] / p⁄n3gstf{nf0{ ;hfo lbg]hufotsf uf=lj=;= sf ljjfbx¿ ;dfwfg ug]{sfo{df klg ;⁄Ug /x]sf]atfP .

eljOf u/]sf lhNnfx¿df oy kmf]{sf s/ ;snng sfo{¿df ;fdfGotM lu/fj6 cfPsf]bljvG5 . sGrgk"/df ko{]fsx¿n]ef/lto ;Ldfglhssf]Ps :ynsf]eljOf u/]hxfFklxn]oy kmf]{sf]s/ ;snng rfsL lyof]t/ clxn]5g\ . tyflk To:tf rfsLx¿ clxn]geP klg oy kmf]{sf sfo{stf{¿n]klg jfOl;Pnn]h:t};8sdf a;]/ geP klg cgfkrfl/s dfWodx¿åf/f s/ p7fpg hf/L /fvsf]ljj/0fx¿ ko{]fsx¿n]kfKt u/]sf 5g\. sjnfnL / df]/asf Jofkf/L ;dbfoåf/f pNnjv ul/Psf oy kmf]{sf sfo{stf{sf ha/h:tL rGbfsf sjL ljj/0fx¿ klg 5g\.

;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifbsf tLg}36sx¿n]lnDa'jfg :jo+]js sfo{stf{¿nfO{rGbf ;snng ug{v6fPsf] hfgsf/Ldf cfPsf]5 . kl5Nnf k|tjlgx¿df ;]6/n] ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifbsf sfo{stf{¿n]dVo ¿kn]Jofkf/L tyf pkefljlo ;fdu|lgof{stf{¿af6 /sd dfUg]s"/f pNnjv u/]sf]lyof]. sjL dfldnfx¿df sfo{stf{¿n]cfkmgf dfux¿nfO{;zQm agfpg wDsLk"/f{efiffsf]kofu ub{eQmfgL ugsf nflu ;do;Ldf tf]g]u/]sf 5g\.[21] tyflk l8;]a/ @)!) df ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifbsf k|tlglwx¿n]ko{]fsx¿nfO{ :jR5s rGbf dfq lng]u/]sf]atfP . Onfddf ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifbsf ;~hxfª lnDa'jfg :jo+]js k|tlglwn]cfkmgf sfo{stf{¿ wgL JolQmljz]faf6 rGbf ;snng ugsf nflu lhDdjf/ /x]sf]ko{]fsx¿nfO{ atfP hals ;3Lo nfstflGqs /fli6« d~r ;Da4 ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\emfkfsf Ps k|tlglwn] lnDa'jfgsf x/]s gful/s;F+ !) ¿kofF/ :jR5s vfB dfUg];dxsf]ofhgfsf]vhf;f u/]. gfejDa/df ko{]fsx¿nfO{;3Lo nfstflGqs /fli6« d~r ;Da4 ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\lnDa'jfg :jo+]js k|tlglwx¿n]rfB}g}sfo{stf{¿nfO{lnDa'jfg /fHo kflktsf]nflu ul/g]sfo{qmdx¿sf]nflu rGbf tyf s/ ;snngdfkm{t g]?= %,)),)),))) p7fpg v6fOg]hfgsf/L lbP . Onfdsf Ps k|tlglwn]lnDa'jfg :jo+]jsn]cfufdL dlxgfx¿df dfrL /fhdfu{df s/ ;snng ug{yfNg]atfP .

cGTodf, y?x6 :jo+]jssf sfo{stf{¿n]klg sf7 ldn, O{Hh e§f, 7]sbf/ tyf pgLx¿ ;lqmo ePsf]7fpFhf hn;fltaf6 kmfObf p7fpg]x¿;F+ rGbf ;snng ug{u/]sf]atfOPsf]5 . yf? :jo+]jsx¿n]sGrgk"/df lhNnf k|

ko{]fsx¿nfO{jfOl;Pn sfo{stf{sf]Ps ;dXn]Pdfn}sf]Ps uf=lj=;= :t/Lo a}7sdf cj/fw k¥ofOPsf] atfOof]h;df a}7ssf];dfrf/ ;snng ug{uPsf Ps kqsf/dfly cfqmd0f eof]/ jfOl;Pn tyf Pdfn] sfo{stf{Lr em8k pTkGg eof]. ;fy}@))(sf]cGTo tyf @)!) sf]z?lt/ dfcf]jfbLx¿sf]lj/fw sfo{qmdx¿sf]cjlwdf ko{]fsx¿n]jfOl;Pn sfo{stf{¿ ;nUg /x]sf em8ksf ljleGg 36gfx¿sf]pNn]v u/]. pbfx/0fsf nflu cS6a/ @))(df lrtjgdf t?0f bn;Fu ePsf]em8k.

w/]} :ynx¿df ko{]fsx¿n]jfOl;Pn sfo{stf{n]ljBfno Joj:yfkg ;ldltsf]lgjf{rg kl/0ffdnfO{ pN6bfpg vf]h}sf]36gfx¿sf ljj/0f lbPsf 5g\. ;Nofgdf jfOl;Pn / dfcf]jfbL sfo{stf{¿n]@)!) sf] dWoIt/ ljBfno Joj:yfkg ;ldltsf]lgjf{rgdf dfcf]jfbL ;dy{s pDd]bjf/sf]k/fhokl5 g]kfnL sfuh]sf Ps ;b:onfO{cfqmd0f u/]. hg dlxgfdf uf]/vfdf ePsf]ljBfno Joj:yfkg ;ldltsf]lgjf{rgkl5 %) eGbf a9L jfOl;Pn sfo{stf{¿n]g]kfnL sfuh]sf !) ;dy{sx¿nfO{cfqmd0f u/]sf]atfOof]h;n]k|ltzfnv / pQ]hgf lgDTofof]. :yfgLo gful/sx¿n]bnx¿n]o; d2fsf];dfwfg ug{u/]sf];Demf}tf klg Ps lbgeGbf a9L gl6s}sf]k|lt lrGtf hfx]/u/]. sf:sLdf cui6 dlxgfdf lgjf{rg kl/0ffd cfkmgf]kIfdf gcfpg]bv]kl5 bhGgf}jfOl;Pn sfo{stf{¿n]ljBfno Joj:yfkg ;ldlt lgjf{rgdf efu ln0/x]sf gful/sx¿nfO{cfqmd0f u/]sf]k]oIfbzL{¿n]ko{]fsx¿nfO{atfP .[24]

cGTodf, bO{lhNnfdf jfOl;Pn g]t[jsf]sf/0fn]sfo{stf{¿ cfqmfds ePsf]kfOPsf]5, tyflk oL k|s/0f ckjfbhGo b]vG5g\. /fd|fk / l;GwhLdf /fhg bfxfnsf]g]t[jsf]jfOl;Pn cGo bn / ltgsf ;dy{sdfly yk};f3flts cfqmd0fx¿sf]lhDd]jf/ lyof]. bfxfnnfO{@)!) sf]bz}sf]s}L cl3 d]@))(df /fd|fkdf Pdfn]k|ltlglwnfO{cfqmd0f u/]sf]cf/fkdf lu/kmtf/ ul/Psf]lyof]. cGtjf{tf{ul/Psf ;a}klIfsf JolQmx¿n] pgsf]lu/kmtf/Lkl5 /fhgLlts bn tyf o'jf ;dXx¿aLrsf];DaGwdf ;wf/ cfPsf]atfP .

cGtjf{tf{ul/Psf JolQmx¿n]jfOl;Pnn]h:t}oy kmf]{6]cGo bn / ltgsf ;dy{snfO{wDSofPsf tyf /fhgLlts :yfg lgoGq0f ug{vf]h}sf 36gfx¿ lj/n}pNn]v u/]. ko{]fsn];Nofgsf]Ps 36gfdfq ;g] hxfFPdfn}oy kmf]{6]pkef]Qmf ;dXx¿df k|efj kfg{vf]h/x]sf lyP . g]skf–Pdfn]oy kmf]{6]cfkmgf sfo{dWo]dVo jfOl;Pnsf]k|ltsf/ ug{nfO{7fGg] y kmf]{F7fTJ1.19481.02(s.004300381c(d)Tj0.9571 0 TD005

sfdbf/x¿n]dfcf]jfbL;dIf ugf;f]u/]/ jfOl;Pn sfo{stf{¿n]7}bf/nfO{s6lk6 ug{cl3 afWo/ ahf/el/ l3;f/}sf]atfP . gful/sx¿n]s6lk6 ug{JolQmnfO{klxrfg u/}sf]atfOP klg bnsf];/Hf0fsf sf/0f pgL kqmfp k/}sf 5}gg\. slknj:tdf gful/s ;dfhsf k|tlglwx¿n]:yfgLo dl:nd ;dbfosf ;dxn]ljBfno lgdf{0f ug{sf nflu Pp6f hUuf sAhf ul/lbg dfcf]jfbLx¿nfO{cg';f/ u/}sf]atfP .

;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\sf tLg}36ssf k|tlglwn]klg ljjfb ;dfwfgdf lnDa'jfg :jo+}jsn]v]lg] u/}sf]eldsfsf]hf3tf3n]JofVof ub{;dxn]lg0f{o hf/L ug{tyf bf]lfLx¿nfO{;hfo lbg]sfd ug{u/}sf] atfP . ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\;~hxfan]cfkmgf]æGofo tyf ;~rfng ;ldltÆ lj36g u/}sf]eP klg lnDa'jfg :jo+}jsx¿ æ;fdflhs GofoÆ kbfg ug{sf nflu ce}klg åGå ;dfwfgdf ;/Ug /x}sf]atfof].[25]

Onfddf ;3Lo nf}stflGqs /fli6«o d~r ;Da4 ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\lnDa':jo+}jssf Ps k|tlglwn] lnDa'jfg :jo+}jsn]kx/Ln]sfo{ug{g;s}sf]7fpFbf x:tIfk u/] lg0f{o lbg]/ slxn}sfxL+s6lk6 u/] tyf yg] bf]lfLnfO{;hfo lbg]u/}sf]atfP . l5d}ssf]emfkfdf d~r–;Da4 ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\lnDa'jfg :jo+}jssf Ps k|tlglwn]To:tf x:tIfkx¿ ;j{fwf/0fnfO{æGofo kbfg ug{] p2}on]kx/Lsf];xof]udf ul/g]pNnv u/] tyflk kx/Ln]To:tf];xsfo{ePsf]s'/fnfO{c:jLsf/ u¥of]. ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\ld;}sxfª lnDa'jfg :jo+}jssf Ps k|tlglwn]ljjfb ;dfwfg o'jf ;dxsf]d'Vo sfo{/x}sf]/ bf]lfLx¿nfO{ zf/Ll/s ;hfo, s} cyjf kx/Lsf]lhDdf nufOg]ko{]fsx¿nfO{atfP .[26] ;3Lo lnDa'jfg /fHo kl/ifb\ lnDa'jfg :jo+}jsx¿sf]ljjfb ;dfwfg ultljlwdf ;/Ugtfn]s}kL dfgjclwsf/sdL{dfem rf;f]hufPsf]5 . pgLx¿sf]aemfOdf of]ljjfbstf{¿sf nflu xflgsf/s xg ;S5 . Ps clwsf/sdL{n]xfn}Ps lnDa' dlxnfn]cfkmgf >Ldfg\lj?4 Ps ;zQm d2f bfo/ ul/g\eGg]atfP . t/ pgsf >Ldfgn]Ps lnDa'jfg :jo+}jsnfO{af]nfP/ pgnfO{d2f lkmtf{lng / æcgf}krfl/sÆ ¿kdf s'/f ldnfpg æbjfjÆ lbg nufP .

o'jf ;dxx?sf]ljjfb ;dfwfg ug{kbf;sf cnfjf ko{]fsx¿n]JolQmut ljjfb, ;fdfGo /fhgLlts ljjfb jf ljBfyL{olgogx¿aLrsf ljjfbn]o'jf ;dxx¿sf]Wofg lvRg]/ uDeL/ em8ktkm{n}hfg]kj[Q ePsf]klg pNnv u/}sf 5g\. ;Vbf]df jfOl;Pn / Pdfn]jf Pdfn]oy kmf]{aLrsf >Lvnfa4 /fhgLlts em8kx¿sf] kl/0ffddf bO{jfOl;Pn sfo{stf{sf]d[o' eof]. 36gfsf sf/sx¿ /fhgLlts gePsf]atfOP klg ltgn] lhNnfdf dfcf]jfbL / Pdfn}sf];DaGw sdhf] agfP . DofUbLdf klg ;g\@)!(sf]z?lt/ ePsf]jfOl;Pn / Pdfn]oy kmf]{aLrsf]@)!(.

;b:ox¿nf0{ jf0l;Pnsf lhNnf k|tlglwx¿nf0{ cfqmd0f ug{ pQ]ht u¥of] . tTkZrft\

u/]sf]ko{]fsx¿nfO{atfP . emfkfdf cGtjf{f{ul/Psf Ps bn–c;Da4 JolQmn]lnDa'jfg :jo+]sx¿nfO{ cfjZostf cg';f/ æPs 306fleqdfÆ kl/rfng ug{;lsg]ætLj|k]oQ/Æ ug]{vfnsf]bn ePsf]atfP .[30]

[a]= o'jf ;dXx?k|tsf];fj{hlgs wf/0ff

o;cl3 pNn]v ul/Ph:t}gful/sx?n]kfoWh;f]/fhgLlts bnsf sfo{stf{x?dWo]sf]o'jf ;dXsf ;b:o xg\ / sf]xf]Ogg\ eGg]56\bfpg c;lfd /x]sf]ko{]fsx?n]kfP . gful/sx?df ;fdfGot o'jf ;dXx?k|tsf] ;Lldt hfgsf/L 5 . pgLx?sf wf/0ffx? k]oIf jf ;+f/dfWodx?sf]dfWodaf6 lgld{t x'G5g\. cGtjf{f{ ul/Psf clwsfz JolQmx? jfOl;Pnsf]af/]df hfgsf/ lyP, s]xL JolQm Pdfn]o'

cGtjf{tf{ul/Psf clwsfzn]o'jf ;dYx?n]æo'jfx?nfO{unt lbzftkm{nlu/xsfÆ jf æo'jfx?nfO{pgLx?n] afFgsf]nflu sfd ug{kbg]Æ eGg]lrGtg lbO/xsf]wf/0ff JoQm u/]. pbfx/0fsf]nflu, t/fO{sf]Ps lhNnfdf klxn]ck/flws ;dYx?;Fu ;mUg /xsf o'jfx?n]cflys pknlAwnfO{a9L ;'/lIft agfpgsf]nflu o'jf ;dYx?df kljz u/]sf]Jofks lyof]. df]afdf cGtjf{tf{ul/Psf ljleGg JolQmx?sf]wf/0ffdf dhkmf]gkfn– o'jf d~r ;Da4 sfo{stf{x? æcfk/flws ;fFufFÆ ePsf xg]/ o'jf ;dYdf ck/fwLx?nfO{egf{u/fpg]u/]sf] dfGotf /xsf]kf0of].

pm= jf0l;Pnsf]æcw{]gs sfo{=+fngÆ

zflGt klqmofdf k|ta4tf JoQm ul/P cg';f/sf] jf{kQ/ sfgGy zf;gsf]dfWodaf6 o'jf ;dYsf ;fdfGo ultljlwx¿sf] ko{]f0f ugsf] cnfjf sf6{ ;]6/sf ko{]fsx¿n] cfkmnfO{ dVotM dfcfjfbLx¿sf] jf0l;Pnsf]sfo{~rfng ;DaGwL hg @))* sf];xdltsf]kfngfsf]l:yltdf klg s]Gblt u/]. ;xdltdf pNnjv 5M

> æg]skf-dfcfjfbL_ sf]of]ª sDolgi6 lnu -jf0l;Pn_ sf]cw{]gs sfo{zhL / lqmofsnfk k0f{?kdf ;dfKt u/L To;sf]lgoGq0fdf /xsf ;a};fjfhlgs, ;/sf/L tyf lghL ejg / hUuf !% lbgleq vfnL u/L ;DalGwt JolQm jf ;=yfnfO{lkmtf{ul/g]5 . ca pkfGt jf0l;Pnsf]Jojxf/ klrlnt lgodsfgGy adf]lhd xg]5 egL g]skf-dfcfjfbL_ sf tkm{af6 ;a}/fhgLlts bnnfO{k0f{?kdf cfZj:t ul/Psf]5 . o;sf]sfof{jog eP gePsf];kl/j]f0f–cgudgsf]nflu :yfgLo klzf;gsf]kxndf ;ft lbgleq /fhgLlts bn, dfgjclwsf/jfbL / :yfgLo klzf;gsf klt|glw ;lDdlnt cgudg ;ldlt u7g ul/g]5 .Æ[32]

sf6{ ;]6/sf ko{]fsx¿af6 kfKt tYox¿n]æcw{]gsÆ zAbfjnLsf]:ki6 ;j{Ddt kl/efiff gePsf];s]t ub{5g\ h;sf/0f dfcfjfbLåf/f ;DemfFtf kfngf ePgePsf] dNofsg ug{ c;xh ePsf]5 . æcw{]gsÆ zAbfjnLsf] ;j{dfGo kl/efiffsf]cefjsf sf/0f dfcfjfbL / u}–dfcfjfbL bnx¿sf] aemfO{df cw{]gs sfo{~rfngdf s]kb{5g\ eGgdf pNnjo lj/fwfefif 5 / b'j}tkm{sf jStJox¿n]pgLx¿sf a]n}JofVofdf cfwfl/t cfTdk/s dfkb08 :yflkt u/]sf 5g\. u}–dfcfjfbL bnx¿n] ;dYdf al;/xsf jf0l;Pn sfo{stf{¿sf] ;]gs anh:t}tTsfn kl/rflnt xg ;Sg]lfdtf cfhofpF}sg}klg lsl;dsf] ;fdlxs a;fa;n]cw{]gs sfo{~rfng lgdf{0f u5{eGg]bfjL ug{vfh5g\. dfcfjfbL klt|glwx¿ eg];fdlxs a;fa;bnsf]l;4fGtcg';k ePsf]/ of]:jR5s tyf ldtJooL Joj:yf ePsf]ts{u5{g\.[33] Pg]skf-dfcfjfbL_ g]tfx¿ cw{]gs sfo{~rfngnfO{sfo{stf{¿ Aof/]sdf a:g]/ xltof/;lxt ;]gs zhLsf] tflnd ;~rfng ug{df ;Ldt /xsf]kl/efiff ug{vfh5g\. tyflk, æAof/]sÆ df cjl:yt / ;fdlxs ¿kdf a;fa;f; ug{]jf0l;Pnsf]aLrdf km/s 56\bfpg]ljifo /fhgLlts bnx¿sf]aLrdf cGofh / ljjfbsf]>f]tsf] ?kdf /xsf]5 .

o; cltl/Qm, jf0l;Pn sfo{stf{¿ cem}æcw{]gs ;=+rgfÆ df al;/xsf 5g\ jf 5}gg\ eGgdf dfcfjfbL / jf0l;Pn k|tlglwx¿aLrdf s]xL dfqfdf cGofh b]vG5 . l8;]Da/ @)!) df sf6{ ;]6/;Fu sf]Ps cGtjf{tf{df jf0l;Pn cWoIf u0fzdfg kGgn]jf0l;Pndf sg}klg æcw{]gs ;=+rgfÆ g/xsf]/ æ7'nf];=+ofdfÆ ;Fu}

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[32] æ;=+jwfg ;=+f]lvg ug{/ zflGt klqmofnfO{cl3 a9fpg /fhgLlts bnx¿aLr ePsf];xdltÆ hg @%, @))*, http://www.unmin.org.np/downloads/keydocs/Agreement.to.Ammend.Constitution.2008-06-25.nep.pdf df pknAw . cgudg ;ldlt slxNo}u7g gePsf]b]vG5 .

[33] Ps cGtjf{tf{df jf0l;Pn cWoIf u0fzdfg kGgn]pNnjv u/]æ-jf0l;Pn_ ;fdlxs–zhLsf]a;fa;nfO{;]gs ;=+rgfsf] zhLdf unt cy{nufOPsf]xg ;S5 . xfdL xfdf ;femfl;4fGt, sfo{zhLsf sf/0fn];Fu}a:5f}+/ Tof]eGbf a9L xfdL ldtJooL xg ;Fu}a:5f}+Æ æxfdL ufpFnfG5f}+/ hgtf;Fu a:5f}+/ sfd u5f}+jf0l;Pn klvÆ

a;}sf] e©g] ;dfrf/x¿ ;Dejt{ pT;flxt sfo{stf{x¿sf] æWjfF;Æ sf] kl/0ffd /x}sf] atfPsf lyP . tyflk, l8;]a/ @) sf] dfcf]jfb\ :yfo\ ;ldltsf] a}7sn] b]zel/ af6\ /x}sf jf0l;Pnsf ;a}Jof/}sx¿ nf{eu+ ug{] lg0f{osf] 3f]if0ff u/}af6 jf0l;Pnsf] cw{}gs ;+rgf ljBdfg /x}sf]:j\sf/ u/}sf] kl/t\t x©5 .³⁴ oBlk ;fy\ ;do ltg} jl/i7 dfcf]jfb\ g]tfx¿n] eu+ ug{kg{] sg} Jof/}s g/x}sf] bfj\ u/}sf lyP . l8;]a/ @* df jf0l;Pnsf Ps jl/i7 k|ltlglw sh k|;fb s];\=n] dfcf]jfb\sf]:yfo\ ;ldltsf lg0f{o æbnsf g]tfx¿a\rsf] unt aëmf0{sf]

;fOgaf6{df pQm lfq dfcfjfbL 6k olgogsf]sfof{no / ;3 ;Da4 >ldsx¿sf]SofDk /x]sf]pNnfvt eP klg jf0l;Pnsf k|f]sflnsx¿ ToxfFa:5g\ sfd u5g\ / tLdWo]sxL SofDksf]ljleGg lg0f{ofTds kbdf sfo{t 5g\. To; :yfgdf a:g]dfcfjfbL sfo{stf{x¿n]:ki6 ¿kdf pQm SofDksf]p2]Zo kfvf/f lfqdf xg] sg}em8k jf ljjfbsf]nflu æzL3|k]oQ/ anÆ sf]¿kdf sfo{ug{/x]sf]atfP . To;}:yfgdf a:g]Ps dfcfjfbL k|tlglwsf cg';f/ SofDksf ;b:ox¿nf0{cK7of/fqdf k/]sf bnsf sfo{stf{x¿nf0{æp4f/Æ ug{ v6fpg]ul/Psf]5 .

cS6a/ @)!) df pQm SofDkdf kxF ePsf w]/} JolQmx¿;F cGtjf{tf{ul/Psf]lyof] . pgLx¿n] ko{6fsx¿nf0{SofDk ;]gs ;/rgfdf ;dl7t /x]sf]atfPsf lyP . ko{6fsx¿ pQm bfjLnf0{kli6 ug{ c;lfd /x]38 klg cGtjf{tf{ul/Psf JolQmx¿n] SofDknf0{æ;$;gÆ, æKnf6gÆ / æsDkgLÆdf ljeflht ul/Psf]lxt SofDksf];dl7gaf/]lj:tl/t ¿kdf s"/f u/]. sxL 5nkmnkl5 pgLx¿n];a}eGbf ;fgf]Psf0{nf0{ ;$;g elgPsf]/ tLg ;$;g ldn]/ Ps Knf6g agfsf]lglZrt u/]. Ps Knf6gdf nueu $) sfo{stf{5g\. pgLx¿sf cg';f/ g]t[j ;ldltn]SofDksf]cgUdg u5{/ cgdlt lagf SofDk 5f8g]x¿nf0{;hfo lbg]lxt cGo lgodx¿ nfu"u/fpF5 .

SofDk clxn]klg oxL ;/rgfdf 5 jf pQ/bfttfn]k"/fgf];/rgfsf]s"/f u/]sf xg\eGg]c:ki6 5 .39 tyflk, pQm :yndf a:g]w]/} JolQmx¿n] tNnf]txsf sfo{stf{n]JolQmut sfdsf nflu SofDk aflx/ hfg' k/]df dflyNnf]clwsf/Laf6 cgdlt lng}kg]{atfP . Ps jf0l;Pn k|tlglwsf cg';f/ olb cgdlt glb0Pdf sfo{stf{n]dflyNnf]:t/sf sg}JolQm;F cg"/fw u/] SofDk aflx/ hfg]cgdlt lng ;S5g\. clkt' pQm :yfgdf aflx/L dfG5]hfg aGbn 5 / kjz ug{rfxg]sfo{stf{lxt ;a}aflx/L dfG5]x¿n]leq hfgsf]nflu cgdlt lng'kb5 . ko{6fsx¿n]cfuGt's jf cGo sfo{stf{nf0{;lhn}7fpF'kg]ul/ ToxfFPp6f 7"hf]slf / cGo sf7fx¿ /x]sf]pNnfv u/]sf 5g\.

pRr txsf dfcfjfbL tyf jf0l;Pnsf k|tlglwx¿n]pQm lfq cw{;]gs SofDk ePsf]jf ;]gs ;/rgf ePsf]s"/fsf]v08g u/]. ToxfF:yt Ps jf0l;Pn ;efhsn]pQm lfqleq k|f]sflng ;b:ox¿ a:g]u/]sf] t/ pQm lfq æSofDkÆ ePsf]cf/f]k unt ePsf]/ To:tf cf/f]kx¿ æxfdLnf0{cw{]gs ;dx eGg]/ jf0l;Pnsf]gfd abfgfd u/fpg]{ x¿n]nufpg]u/]sf]atfP . jf0l;Pnsf sf:sL lhNnf cWoIfn]klg kfvf/fdf /x]sf]jf0l;Pn:yndf ;]gs ;/rgf /x]sf]s"/fnf0{s8f ¿kn]v08g u/]{ ædnf0{cWoIf elgG5, sdfG8/ xg\ . olb ;]gs ;/rgf ePsf]eP dnf0{sdf08/ elgGYof]Æ a? pgn]pQm :ynnf0{æcf>o:ynÆ eGg ?rfP hxfFsxL dfcfjfbL sfo{stf{x¿ bnsf]cfbz{sf]df0otfdf /x] vr{s6f]L ug{]df0Wodsf ¿kdf a:g]u5g\ æxfdL hLjg ofkgsf]vr{36fpgsf nflu dfq ljleGg 7fpF¿df ;dxdf a:5f]= sDolgi6x¿sf] l;4fGt g};dxdf /xg' xf] . ;fdlxs a;fa{f;nf0{;]gs ;/rgf;F hf]8g' xg\ . xfdL;F xltof/ jf ljjkm6fs kbfy{5g\g\. dfG5]x¿ SofDk;sf 5fqfjf;x?df klg ;dxdf a:5g\. s]Tof]klg Aof/]s xf]<Æ

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lbP . ko{6fsx¿ of]cgdlfgn]To; :ynsf]lfdtfnf0{k|tljlDjt u/]sf]7fG5g\/ bnsf sfo{qmdx¿df cGo lhNnfaf6 sfo{stf NofOFF ;"of ToIt ku]sf]xg;Sg];Defjgf b]vG5 . :yfgLo k;n]x¿n]uPsf dlxgfx¿df To; ;"ofdf sdL cfPsf] pNnfv u/]sf 5g\.

38 cGo bnsf ;b:o / To;}:yndf a:g]bnsf clwsf/Lx?;lxt ToxfFsf afl;Gbfx¿n]SofDksf];/rgfaf/]lj/fvfefiifk0f{ cleJolQmx¿ lbPsfn]ko{6fsx¿n]o;nf0{kli6 ug{;sg\.

39 pbfx/0fsf nflu, of]hfgsf/L lbg]JolQmx¿ Pp6f Knf6gleq slt ;"of xG5 eGgdf sxL clglZrt b]vGy]. Pgkf– dfcfjfbLsf lhNnf g]tfx¿n]To; :yfgdf Pstfsf jf0l;Pn SofDk /x]sf]/ lj:tl/t zflGt ;Demf}tfcl3 Tof];]gs ;/rgfdf /x]sf]:jLsf/ u/]. t/ ;Hjwfg;ef lgjf{rgcl3 g}sfo{stf{x¿nf0{lgjf{rg cleofgsf nflu ufpF¿df k7fPkl5 pQm ;/rgf eË ul/Psf]bfjL u/]. cGtjf{tf{ul/Psf cGo JolQmx¿n]bnsf]sfo{qmdsf a]nf jf0l;Pn cem cfkrfl/s lgbZg ;/rgfdf b]vg ;Sg]atfP .

pgn] ToxfF wd/} sfo{stf{¿ a:5g\ eGg] eP ePsf] eGb} pQm :yndf @))) ;Dd sfo{stf{¿ c6fpg] ePsfn] ljz]if sfo{qmdx¿ cfof]hgf ug{sf nflu kbf{u ul/g] t/ cfaf;sf nflu xg} eGg] :ki6 kf/].

sf6{ ;]6/n] jf0l;Pn ;/sf/L ejgx¿df ;fdlxs ¿kdf a:g] u/]sf wd/} pbfx/0fx¿ kfP eg] sltko :yfgx¿df pgLx¿ lghL ejgx¿df ;fdlxs ¿kdf al;/x]sf kfP . ko{n]fsx¿n] jf0l;Pn ;/sf/L ejgx¿df sDtLdf bO{lhNnfdf ;g\@))^ b]lv ;fdlxs ¿kdf a;fpaf; ul//x]sf] eP klg pgLx¿ ;xgs dof{bfqmddf ;whl7t ePsf] gb]lvPsf] atfPsf 5g\. pbfx/0fsf nflu gjnk/f;Ldf jf0l;Pn sfo{stf{ dfcf]fbL k|0f{sfnLg tyf eft[;dX ;b:ox¿ ;8s ljefusf]:jfldTjsf]Ps ejgdf al;/x]sf 5g\. pQm ejgdf !% b]lv @) sfo{stf{¿ :yfoL ¿kdf a:g] u/]sf] / :yfgLo lfqdf bnsf sfo{qmdx¿ ePsf] ;dodf c:yfoL ¿kdf ToxfFa:g]x¿sf] ;wof ;ofpkl/g] atf0Psf]5 . pQm lfq bnsf] æ;Dks{s]bL sf] ¿kdf kbf{u ul/Psf] 5 h;n] tflndx¿ cfof]hgf ug{ / hfgsf/Lx¿sf] kl|rf/kl|;f/ ug{ sfd u5{. ;]6]a/ @)!) ;Dd klz|;gåf/f dfcf]fbLx¿nf0{pQm lfqaf6 x6fpg s'g}kxn gePsf]atf0Psf]5 .[40]

cGo wd/}dfldnfx¿df klg ko{n]fsx¿n] jf0l;Pn sfo{stf{¿ lghL ejgx¿df ;fdlxs ¿kdf a;]sf km]nf kf/] t/ tLdWo] s'g}klg bnsf] cfbz{df ePsf] / ToxfFa6flnPg, knf6g jf sDkgL h:tf ;xgs ;/rgf ePsf] b]lvPg . sf6{ ;]6/n] kfoh;f] oL Joj:yfx¿ dfcf]fbLx¿åf/f jf0l;Pndfly nflbPsf] geP klg :jLs[t ul/Psf] jf jf0l;Pnx¿nf0{ cGo lhNnfaf6 :yfgfGt/0f ul/Psfn] pQm lfqdf a:g] 7fpFgePsf] kl/l:ylthGo sf/0fn] ePsf] kfP . pbfx/0fx¿ o:tf 5g\

- s'rgk"/df ko{n]fsx¿n] jf0l;Pn leQ]hlvg ul/Psf] Ps ufpfddf $) b]lv %)[41] jf0l;Pn sfo{stf{¿ al;/x]sf] cgdfg u/]
- kfNkfsf] Ps :yfgdf !% jf0l;Pn sfo{stf{Ps}7fpFa:5g\ hxfFklxn] @)) b]lv #)) jf0l;Pn a:g] uy{
- kj{tsf] Ps k"/fgf]l;gdf xndf sDtLdf !) jf0l;Pn sfo{stf{Ps jif{cl3b]lv al;/x]sf 5g\
- s}hfnLdf jf0l;Pn sfo{stf{ tyf lzlj/dQm hgdlQm ;xgfx¿[42] wd/}7fpF¿df ;fdlxs a;fpaf; u5{g\
- 8f6Ldf jf0l;Pn sfo{stf{¿ ljleGg :yfgx¿df ;fdlxs a;fpaf; u5{g}sf]

e¥ofª, hf]lkf6L, skg, afkmn, lfqkf6L, lsltk{/ / emfjZn ul/ * :yfgx¿df jf0l;Pn / c;Go dfcf]fbL k|tlglwx¿ ;fdlxs ¿kdf al;/x]sf 5g\. sx]L :yfgsf ;fdlxs a;fa]af; :yndf dfcf]fbL jf jf0l;Pn sfo{stf{sf sfof{nox¿ klg lyP .43 ko{]fsx¿nf0{ ;w}+jf0l;Pn / dfcf]fbL sfo{stf{56\bfpg ;Dej ePg . sx]L dfldnfdf dfcf]fbL sfo{stf{¿sf ;fy;fy eft[;dxsf sfo{stf{¿ klg Pp6}cfjf;df al;/x]sf]b[

s}L ko

åCå hGdfpg]eGg]dfq yfxf 5=== -/_ sG}klg 36gfdf w]/}rfB}kl/rflnt xG ;S5g\.Æ sGrgk'/df gful/s ;dfh tyf kl{k/Ln]jf0l;Pnsf]ha/h:tLkl|t rf;f]JoQm u/]. gful/sx¿n]jf0l;Pn ;fdlxs ¿kdf a:g] u/]sfn]7'hf];\wofdf sfo{stf{x¿ tTsfn e]hf kfg{;Sg]ko{|]fsx¿nf0{atfP .

tyflk s]xL gful/sx¿n]jf0l;Pnsf ;fdlxs cfjf;If]qsf af/]df ;sf/fTds efjgf klg JoQm u/]. cGtjf{ff{ul/Psf jf0l;Pn–cjl:yt 3/ jf If]qglhs a;]sf jf k;nx¿ ;+fng32.7¿3xsnn0.3433 01k()TjT(d/w]

eljiosf sfo{?sf nflu pkofu]L 5nkmnsf ljifox? kbfg ug]{ cfzfsf ;fy ;xsfo{/ ;Ddfgsf]efjgfdf

efjgfx?sf] dfcfjfbLåf/f ePsf] kfngfsf] dfkg ug{ sl7g ePsf]5 . cw{}gs sfo{~rfng eg}sf] s]xf] eGg] af/df ;xdltdf kUg' / pQm ;xdltsf efjgfx?sf] dfcfjfbLåf/f ePsf] cgkfng dfkg ug{ dfkb08;lxtsf] sfo{of]hgf :yflkt ug{/fhgLlts bnx?sf] nflu ckl/xfo{5 .

/fhgLlts bnx?n] dfcfjfbLåf/f jf0l;Pnsf] cw{}gs sfo{~rfng cGTo ug{ k|ta4tfsf] kfngf dfkg ug{ Ps cgudg ;ldlt :yfkgf ug{ k5{ . jf0l;Pnsf] cw{}gs sfo{~rfngsf] kl/efiffdf ;xdlt tyf tTkZrft\sf] sfo{of]hgf lglZrt u/]kl5 /fhgLlts bnx?n] dfcfjfbLsf] kfngfnf0{dNofs+g ug{ hDg @))* sf] ;xdltsf] cwLgdf /xL /fhgLlts bnsf k|tlglw, dfgjclwsf/sdL{? tyf :yfgLo kl/f;g ;lDdlnt Ps cgudg ;ldlt :yfkgf ug{5{.

cg';l'r !M dVo zAbx?sf];l'r

g]skf-df_	g]kfn sDolgi6 kf6L{-dfcf]jfbL_–dft[sf ofbj
g]skf–Pdfn]	g]kfn sDolgi6 kf6L{PsLs[t dfS;{fbL n]ggjfbL
cf0Pncf]!^(	cGt/f{i6« >d ;u#7g cg'aGw !^(, cflbjf;L hflt tyf hgtfsf]cg'aGw !(*(
dhkmf]	dw]zL hgflwsf/ kmf7d
dhkmf]nf]stflGqs_–o'jf d~r	dw]zL hgflwsf/ kmf7d -nf]stflGqs_–o'jf d~r
dhkmf]g]kfn_–o'jf d~r / oy kmf];{	dw]zL hgflwsf/ kmf7d -g]kfn_–o'jf d~r / oy kmf];{
/fhdf]	/fli6« hgdf]rf{
/fkkf	/fli6« k|ftGq kf6L{
tdnf]kf	t/f0{dw]z nf]stflGqs kf6L{
jf0l;Pn	of]ª sDolgi6 lnu

cg';l'r @M /fhgLlts bn tyf klxrfg ;dXsf o'jf ;dXx¿sf]ljj/0f

!= of]ª sDolgi6 lnu -jf0l;Pn_–Pg]skf-dfcf]jfbL_

/fhgLlts bn ;Da4tf
PsLs[t g]kfn sDolgi6 kf6L{-dfcf]jfbL_ – Pg]skf-dfcf]jfbL_

;u7g cfkm\gf/f lbOPsf];b:otf ljj/0fM
;b:otfsf]cfwf/df of]ª sDoli6 lnu -jf0l;Pn_ ;a}eGbf 7'nf]o'jf ;dX kltLt xG5 . jf0l;Pn cWoIf u0f]zdfg kg]sf]cgdfgdf jf0l;Pnsf];du|;b:otf ænueu !),),))) hltsf/L /x]sf]5 .46 Pg]skf-dfcf]jfbL_ tyf jf0l;Pnsf lhNnf txsf k|tlglwx¿n]lbPsf]ckl6 hfgsf/L cg';f/ s}nfnL / sf:sL h:tf dfcf]jfbLx¿ a9L ;lqmo /x]sf]a9L hg;Vvof ePsf lhNnfdf ;fk]lft ;fdfGo ;b:otf !),))) jf a9L 5g\. x/]s lhNnfdf s]xL ;b:ox¿ ;lqmo ;b:o 5g\h;nfO{bnn]t?Gt kl/rfng ug{;S5 . ltgLx¿nfO{ k|oh;f]ækOfs|fInsÆ elgG5 . Pg]skf-dfcf]jfbL_ / jf0l;Pnsf lhNnf k|tlglwx¿sf]cgdfgdf ;lqmo ;b:ox¿sf];Vvof x/]s lhNnfdf !)) b]lv !%)) ;Dd 5l\ Gog hg;Vvof ePsf / bnsf]ks8 gePsf] dflgPsf lhNnfx¿df ;lqmo ;b:ox¿sf];Vvof !)) eGbf sd lyof].

;fu7lgs ;/rgfM
;fdfGotM jf0l;Pn ;a}eGbf :ki6 / ;kl/lrt ;fu7lgs ;/rgf ePsf]b]lvG5 . jf0l;Pnsf];fu7lgs ;/rgfdf Pg]skf-dfcf]jfbL_ sf];/rgf k|tljlDjt xG5M lgb]zgx¿ jf0l;Pnsf]s]bl|o txaf6 ljleGg ;ldltsf txx¿dfkm{t tNnf]txdf cfp5gM c~rn -dfcf]jfbL–k| 5fftQb 5g46r01 0 TD0 T;TTD-0.-0.0G Twt8j005c

tyf uf=lj=;= tx xf}tNnf]txdf cfp5g\. g]skf–Pdfn]/ o'jf ;3+ gkfnn]:yfgLo txdf cfof]hgf ul/g] ultljlwx¿df lgs6 ;xsfo{u/]sf]bjvG5 .

cGo l6Kk0fLl

oy kmf]{6sf]lgdf0f ;g\@))* sf];Hjwfg;efsf]lgjf{rgkl5 jf0l;Pnsf ultljlwsf]klxtsf/ ug{ul/Psf] lyof]. g]skf–Pdfn];fjf{hlgs ;'rgf ljefusf cg';f/, gsf/fTds ultljlwklxtsf rf;fx?sf]sf/0f ;g\ @))* sf]l8;]a/ df oy kmf]{6sf ;a}ultljlwx?nf0{:ylut ul/Psf]lyof]. o;sf]sfof{jog sdhf/ lyof] tyflk ;g\@))(df oy kmf]{6nf0{bnsf]k|oIf lgoGq0fdf Nof0

;u+7g cfkm}åf/f lbOPsf] ;b:otf ljj/0fL

dhkmf] gk]kfnsf] o'jf d~rn] kbfg u/]sf] ;b:otf ;¥ofsf] ckl6 cgdfg lhNnflkR5] pNn]vo ¿kdf km/s kf0of]h ;df /f]tx6df s]xL ;osf] ;b:o ;¥ofb]lv df]ª / ;nf{xLdf !),))) eGbf a9L lyP . oL cfs+8fdf /x]sf] c;dfgtfn] dhkmf] gk]kfnn] t/f0{sf ljleGg lhNnfdf cGo dw]zL bnsf] thgfdf k|fKt u/]sf] ;dy{gnf0{ k|tljlDjt u5{. oBlk pRr ;¥ofx? ljZj;gLo b]lvPgg\.

;fu+7lgs ;/rgfL

dhkmf] gk]kfn–oy kmf]{;sf] lgbz]{g ;/rgf jf0l;Pn / Pdfn]–oy kmf]{;sf] h:t}5 h;df s]bl|o, lhNnf:t/Lo, lgjf{rg lf]lgLo / j8f ;ldltx¿ ;a}s]bl|o txsf] lgbz]{gdf lge{/ x6g\.

cGo l6Kk0fL

dhkmf] gk]kfn–oy kmf]{;sf] cnfjf bnn] clkh @)!)^47 df af/fdf dhkmf] gk]kfn æt?0f b:tfÆ -o'jf zlQm_ :yfkgf u¥of]. dhkmf] gk]kfn oy kmf]{;sf] ;b:otf ;¥ofx¿ sd ePsf] atf0G5 h;df s]g}klg lhNnfdf a9Ldf s]xL ;o ;b:ox¿ dfq 5g\. dhkmf] gk]kfn oy kmf]{;df k|j]z ug{sf nflu zf/Ll/s ;bf]otf dVo dfkb08 /x]sf] atf0G5 . dhkmf] gk]kfn–oy kmf]{;/ dhkmf] gk]kfn t?0f b:tfaLrsf] >dsf] ljefhg o;k|sf/sf] b]lvG5M dhkmf] gk]kfn–oy kmf]{;fdflhs sfo{tyf ljsf;sf sfo{qmdx¿k|t lhDd]jf/ 5g\eg] t?0f b:tf bnsf sfo{stfx¿sf] k|t/Iff / ;'/Iffk|t lhDd]jf/ 5g\. af/f / ;nf{xLdf t?0f b:tfsf] u7g ePsf] / /f]tx6 tyf df]ªdf pQm sfo{hf/L /x]sf] dhkmf] gk]kfnsf k|tlglwx¿n] atfP . dhkmf] gk]kfn t?0f b:tfnf0{nf7L tyf v's'/Lsf] ;fydf k|t/Iff tflnd lbOPsf] / hh';x¿df bnsf ;b:ox¿sf] ;'/Iffsf] nflu v6f0Psf] atf0G5 .

%= oy kmf]/d – dw]zL hgflwsf/ kmf]/d -dhkmf] nf]stfIGqs

/fhgLlts bn ;Da4tfL

dw]zL hgflwsf/ kmf]/d nf]stfIGqs -dhkmf]–nf]stfIGqs_

;u+7g cfkm}åf/f lbOPsf] ;b:otf ljj/0fL

dhkmf] nf]stfIGqs o'jf d~r dhkmf] gk]kfn ;Da4 ;dsIfLeGbf ;fgf] /x]sf] atf0G5 . ko{]fsx¿nf0{atf0P h:t};g\@))(df ePsf] dw]zL hgflwsf/ kmf]/dsf] km6kl5 dWo t/f0{sf lhNnfx¿df clwsfz+ o'jfx¿nf0{ dhkmf] gk]kfn n]g}/fvk|l5 dw]zL hgflwsf/ kmf]/d -nf]stfIGqs_ n]cfkm}gf]gofF-o'jf ;dXsf] u7g ug{k¥of] . dhkmf] nf]stfIGqs–oy kmf]{;sf afF8]:yt Ps k|tlgwLsf] cgdfgdf pQm ;dXdf nueu @))–@%) ;b:ox¿ lyP . dWo t/f0{sf lhNnfx¿af6 kf0Psf] cfs+8f p:t}vfn] lyof] hxfF/f]tx6 / ;nf{xLdf s]xL ;oeGbf a9L ;b:o lyPgg\. gjnk/f;Lsf Ps dhkmf]{sd lhNnfx¿df clwsfzL hgflTjT*0.0004 Tc0.2376 Tw[(sf af)]TJ2.1

^= o'jf df]rf{/ oy kmf]{-t/f0{dwz nf]stflGqs kf6L{-tdnf]kf_

/fhgLlts bn ;Da4tfl
t/f0{dwz nf]stflGqs kf6L{-tdnf]kf_[48]

;u+7g cfkm}kf/f lbOPsf];b:otf ljj/0fl
tdnf]kf;u+ ;fgf] o'

:jo+ljsx¿ æln Da'jfg ldlnlzofÆ s}cË ePsf]atfP hg sfo{k"0f{sflns lnDa'jfg :jo+ljs aGgsf]nflu k'/f{ZOs xG5 . pgsf]egfO{df pQm ;dfkmfhfO{efjL lnDa'jfg æ;'/Iff anÆ sf]¿kdf xg]u5{ t/ pgn]sfo{stf{tflnd æclx+fTdsÆ ePsf]/ æzflGt tyf ;'/IffÆ ;lglZrt ug]{sfo{df nfu]sf'df hf8 lbP .

!!= ;3Lo :jo+ljs -æyf? :jo+ljsÆ klg elgPsf] – y?x6 :jfoQ /fHo kl/ifb

/fhgLlts bn ;Da4tf/
nIdf yf? g]t[jsf];3Lo nf{stflGqs /fli6«o kf6L{.
o;cnfjf, /fhgLlts bn geP klg y?x6 :jfoQ /fHo kl/ifbn]klg yf? :jo+lssf]Joj:yfkg ug]{ub{5 .

;u+7g cfkm}f/f lbOPsf];b:otf ljj/0f/
o;sf]jt{dfg ;b:otfsf]lj:tf/t cgdfg xfl;n ug{g;lsP klg y?x6 ;g]fsf]u7g ePbf]v %)) eGbf pNn]vo ¿kn]a9L sfo{stf{/x]sf]cgdfg ug{;lsFbf . pNn]vo yf? hg;+of ePsf]sGrgk'/ lhNnfdf xfn} ul/Psf]eP0fsf]bf]/fg Ps y?x6 :jo+ljs k|tlglwn]@)) eGbf a9L lhNnf ;b:ox¿ gePsf]cgdfg u/]. y?x6 :jo+ljs ;b:ox¿ k"0f{sflns sfo{stf{/x]sf]ko{n]

;u7g cfkm}f/f lbOPsf];b:otf ljj/0fL

lfqL ;dfhsf]o'jf df]rf{sf];u7lgs lfdtf ljsf; ug{s]Gbt b]lvG5 . cfwf/:yn sf:sL ePsf]o; o'jf ;dXsf]cGbfhdf o;df nueu sx]L xhf/ ;b:ox¿ 5g\ / pgLx¿ dft[;u7g -lfqL ;dfh_ sf];d]t k0ff{sflns ;b:o xg\.

cGo l6Kk0fL

lfqL ;dfh o'jf df]rf{sf cWoIfn]d~rsf]dVo lhDd]jf/L æIfqL ;dfhsf]nflu ;dyg lfq lj:tf/ ug{tyf uf=lj=;= tyf j8f txdf gofF zfvf :yfkgf ug{ /x]sf]ko{]fsx¿nfO{atfP . pgn]yk pNnv ub}o'jf ;dX ;fj{hlgs 5nkmn sfo{qmdx¿sf]cfofhgf u/L hgtfnfO{hftLotfdf cfwfl/t ;3Lotfsf]vt/faf/] 1fg lbg]sfo{df lhDd]

z? ug{ pgn] atfP . c©tjf{tf{ ul/Psf c©o JolQmx¿ eg] v'a'jfg :jo+}sx¿n] u/}sf] cfkm\gf] o'jf ;dxsf];fu7lgs ;/rgf lj:tf/afx}s c©o s'g}ultljlwk|t hfgsf/ lyPgg\.

!%= o'jf d~r–td'lw+u?a

/fhg\lts bn ;Da4tf\
gePsf]

;u7g cfkm\af/f lbOPsf];b:otf ljj/0f\ ]